Name	Period	Period		
Int2Acc	Homework 3-5 Growth & Decay	Unit 3		

- 1. When it first opened, 2200 students attended Polaris High School. The enrollment has been declining 2% annually.
  - a. Write an equation for the enrollment of Polaris High School *t* years after the school opened.
  - b. If this trend continues, how many students will be enrolled after 15 years?
- **2.** The Work-Out Gym sold 550 memberships in 2001. Since then the number of memberships sold has increased 3% annually.
  - a. Write an equation for the number of memberships sold at Work-Out Gym *t* years after 2001.
  - b. If this trend continues, predict how many memberships the gym will sell in 2020.
- **3.** Paige invested \$1200 at an interest rate of 5.75% compound quarterly. Determine the value of her investment in 7 years.
- **4.** Ms. Acosta received a job as a teacher with a starting salary of \$34,000. According to her contract, she will receive a 1.5% increase in her salary every year. How much will Ms. Acosta earn in 7 years?
- **5.** Paul invested \$400 into an account with a 5.5% interest rate compounded monthly. How much will Paul's investment be worth in 8 years?
- 6. The number of people who own computers has increased 23.2% annually since 1990. If half a million people owned a computer in 1990, predict how many people will own a computer in 2015.
- 7. Theo invested \$6600 at an interest rate of 4.5% compounded monthly. Determine the value of his investment in 4 years.

- **8.** Jin's investment of \$4500 has been losing its value at a rate of 2.5% each year. What will his investment be worth in 5 years?
- **9.** Leonardo purchases a car for \$18,995. The car depreciates at a rate of 18% annually. After 6 years, Manuel offers to buy the car for \$4500. Should Leonardo sell the car? Explain.
- **10.** In the years from 2010 to 2015, the population of the District of Columbia is expected to decrease about 0.9% annually. In 2010, the population was about 530,000. What is the population of the District of Columbia expected to be in 2015?
- **11.** You deposit \$1600 in a bank account. Find the balance after 3 years for each of the following situations.
  - a. The account pays 2.5% annual interest compounded monthly.
  - **b**. The account pays 1.75% annual interest compounded quarterly.
  - c. The account pays 4% annual interest compounded semi-annually.
- 12. Which equation represents the fastest exponential growth?
  - A.  $1.25(.97)^x$  B.  $0.97(1.25)^x$  C.  $1.24(.98)^x$  D.  $0.98(1.24)^x$
- 13. Which equation represents the fastest exponential growth?
  - A.  $1.25(1+.56)^x$  B.  $0.97(1+.566)^x$  C.  $1.24(1+.02)^x$  D.  $0.98(1+.24)^x$
- **14.** If you deposit \$2,500 in an account that pays 1.4% interest compounded quarterly which expression will calculate the value in the savings account in 7 years?

A. 
$$2500(1+.014)^7$$
 B.  $2500\left(1+\frac{.014}{4}\right)^{28}$  C.  $2500\left(1+\frac{.014}{4}\right)^7$  D.  $2500(1+.014)^{28}$ 

**15.** Which equation represents the fastest exponential decay?

A.  $1.25(1-.037)^x$  B.  $0.97(1-.2)^x$  C.  $1.24(1-.02)^x$  D.  $0.98(1-.24)^x$ 

**16.** The value of a new motorcycle purchased for \$11,000 decreases 4% per year. Which exponential decay model will calculate the value of the car in any number of years?

A. $11000(1.04)^t$	B. $11000(.6)^t$	C. $11000(1.4)^t$	D. $11000(0.96)^t$	
Match the following equivalent percentages:				
<b>17.</b> 1 − 3%		<b>A.</b> 1 − 22%		
<b>18.</b> 0.78		<b>B.</b> 1 − 0.85%		
<b>19.</b> 43.5%		<b>C.</b> 0.97		
<b>20.</b> 0.9915		<b>D.</b> 1.0345		
<b>21.</b> 1 – 0.75%		<b>E.</b> 99.25%		
<b>22.</b> 1 + 0.26		<b>F.</b> 1-56.5%		
<b>23.</b> 1.78		<b>G.</b> 126%		
<b>24.</b> 1 + 3.45%		<b>H.</b> 1 + 0.78		