

Warm Up

Solve for the unknown variable.

$$1. \frac{5x}{5} = \frac{-15}{5}$$

$$\boxed{x = -3}$$

$$2. 5(x - 2) = 4x + 10 + x$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5x - 10 = 5x + 10 \\ -5x \quad -5x \\ \hline -10 = 10 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\text{No Solution}}$$

$$3. 4x + 5 - 2x + 1 = 40$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + 6 = 40 \\ -6 \quad -6 \\ \hline 2x = 34 \\ \hline 2 \quad 2 \\ \boxed{x = 17} \end{array}$$

$$4. 3(x - 9) = 27$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x - 27 = 27 \\ +27 \quad +27 \\ \hline 3x = 54 \\ \hline 3 \quad 3 \\ \boxed{x = 18} \end{array}$$

$$5. 2(2x + 1) = 3(x - 4) + 10$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x + 2 = 3x - 12 + 10 \\ 4x + 2 = 3x - 2 \\ -3x \quad -3x \\ \hline x + 2 = -2 \\ -2 \quad -2 \\ \boxed{x = -4} \end{array}$$

Linear Equation- Creates
a straight line

Slope-Intercept Form-

$$y = mx + b$$

Slope (Rate of Change)-
 $m = \frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}}$ If positive go up
If negative go down
Always CHOOSE THE
RIGHT!

y-Intercept-
b Where the line crosses
the y-axis

Horizontal Line-

Vertical Line-



Horizontal and Vertical Lines:

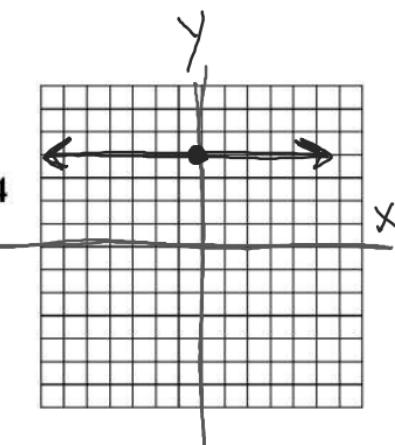
$y = \text{number}$
(no x !)

$x = \text{number}$
(no y !)

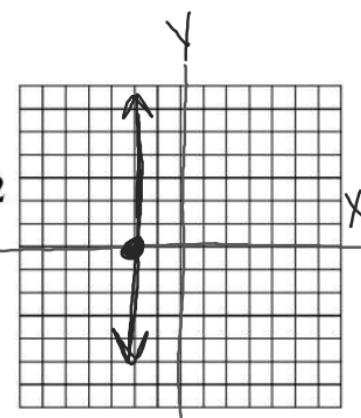
How to graph them:

Ex 1:

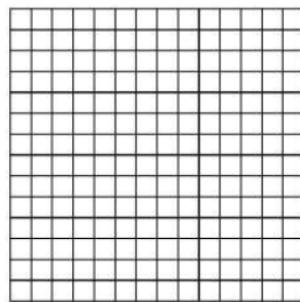
A. $y = 4$



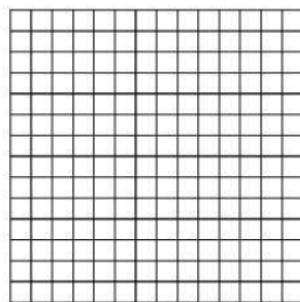
B. $x = -2$



C. $x = 7$



D. $y = -3$



	Slope	y-intercept
Horizontal	0	whatever $y =$
Vertical	undefined	D.N.E. Does not exist

Ex 2: Go back to Example 1 and determine the slope and y-intercept of each graph.

Ex 3: Identify the slope and y-intercept from each equation.

A. $y = -3x + 4$

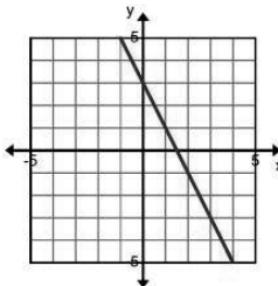
B. $y = \frac{3}{4}x + 11$

C. $y = -5x$

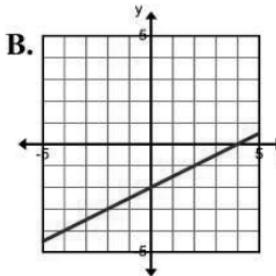
D. $y = x$

Ex 4: Identify the slope & y -intercept from the graph.

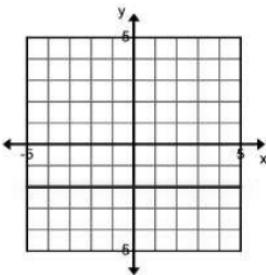
A.



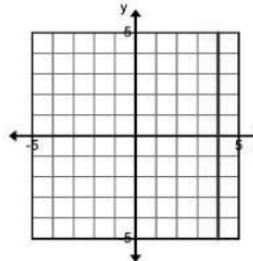
B.



C.

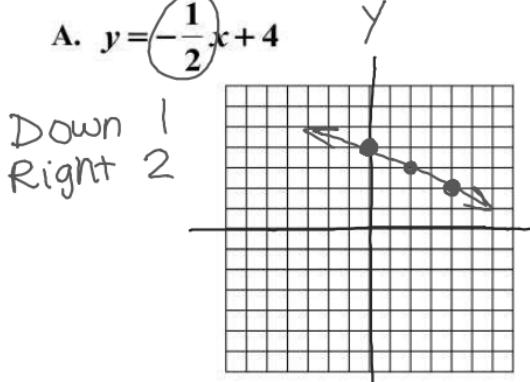


D.

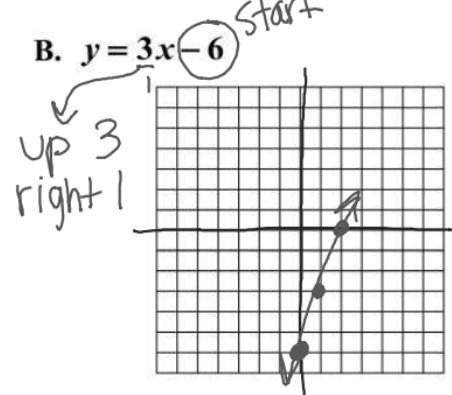


Ex 5: Graph each equation.

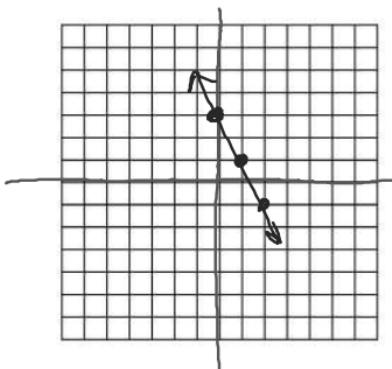
A. $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 4$

Down 1
Right 2

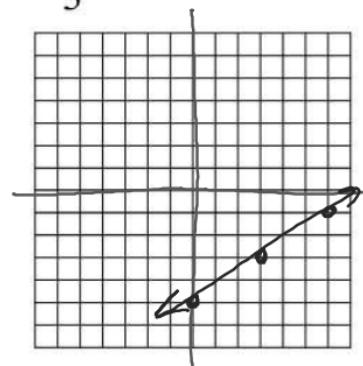
B. $y = 3x - 6$ Start

up 3
right 1

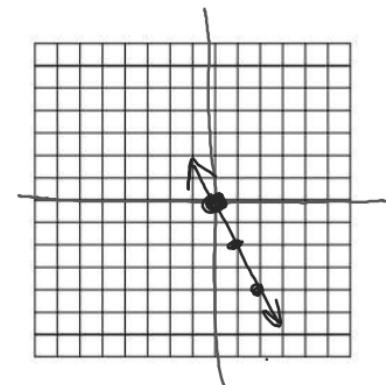
C. $y = -2x + 3$



D. $y = \frac{2}{3}x - 5$



E. $y = -2x + 0$



F. $y = |x| + 0$ ($y = \frac{1}{1}x$)

