

Vocabulary Words**Perimeter:**

distance around outside of polygon.

Examples of Perimeter:

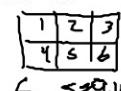
$$\begin{array}{c} \triangle \\ | \\ 5 \quad 3 \\ | \\ 2 \end{array} \quad 5 + 3 + 2 = 10$$

Calculating Perimeter:

add length of all sides

Area:

the space inside

Picture:

6 square units

Examples of Area:**Calculating Area of a Rectangle:**

$$\text{Rec. } A = b \cdot h$$

area = base times height

Calculating Area of a Triangle:

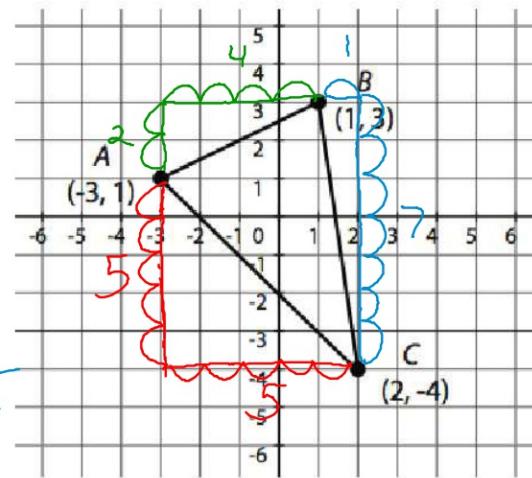
$$A = \frac{1}{2} b h$$

Example 1: Triangle ABC has vertices A(-3, 1), B(1, 3), and C(2, -4). Calculate the perimeter of the triangle.

$$\begin{aligned} AB &= \sqrt{2^2 + 4^2} \\ &= \sqrt{20} \\ &= 2\sqrt{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} AC &= \sqrt{5^2 + 5^2} \\ &= 5\sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} BC &= \sqrt{1^2 + 7^2} \\ &= 5\sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$



$$P = 2\sqrt{5} + 5\sqrt{2} + 5\sqrt{2}$$

$$2\sqrt{5} + 10\sqrt{2}$$

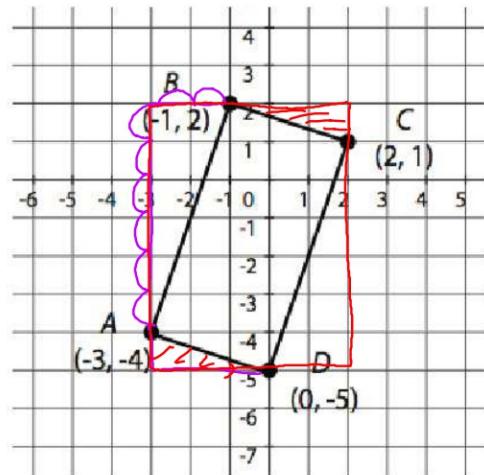
units

Example 2: Rectangle ABCD has vertices A(-3, -4), B(-1, 2), C(2, 1), and D(0, -5). Calculate the area of the rectangle.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Perimeter} \\ AB &= \sqrt{2^2 + 6^2} = 2\sqrt{10} \\ CD &= 2\sqrt{10} \\ AD &= \sqrt{1^2 + 3^2} = \sqrt{10} \\ BC &= \sqrt{10} \\ 2\sqrt{10} + \sqrt{10} + 2\sqrt{10} + \sqrt{10} \\ 6\sqrt{10} \text{ units} \end{aligned}$$

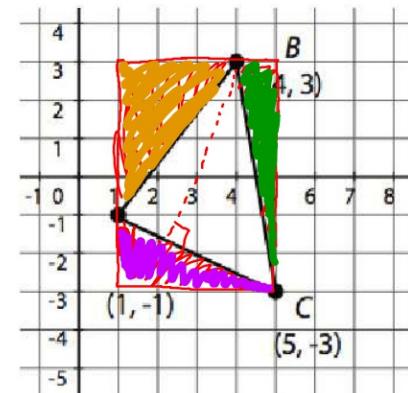
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} \\ 2\sqrt{10} \cdot \sqrt{10} \\ 2\sqrt{100} \\ 2 \cdot 10 \\ 20 \text{ units}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ - 3 \\ \hline 32 \\ - 12 \\ \hline 20 \end{array}$$



Example 3: Triangle ABC has vertices A(1, -1), B(4, 3), and C(5, -3). Calculate the area of the triangle.

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ - 4 \\ \hline -3 \\ -6 \\ \hline 11 \text{ units}^2 \end{array}$$



Definition of Circle:

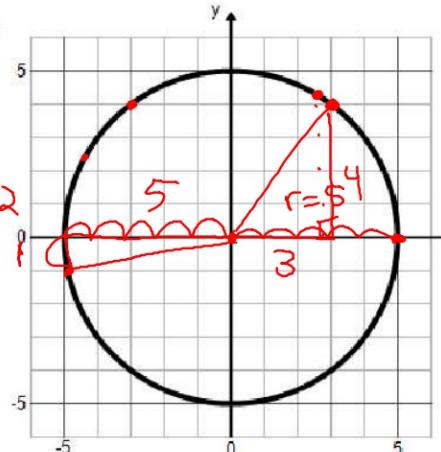
Example 4: Given this circle with an origin of the center and radius 5...

- A. Pick a point that looks like it is on the circle and check if it is.

$$(3, 4) \quad (0, 0)$$

$$d = \sqrt{(3-0)^2 + (4-0)^2}$$

$$d = 5$$



- B. Pick another point, and check if it is on the circle.

$$(-5, -1)$$

$$\sqrt{5^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{26}$$

- C. Is (4, 3) on the circle?

$$2.6 \quad 4.2$$

- D. Is $(\sqrt{7}, 3\sqrt{2})$?

$$(0, 0)$$

$$\sqrt{(\sqrt{7}-0)^2 + (3\sqrt{2}-0)^2}$$

Example 5: Given a circle with radius 4 and centered at (1, 3): determine if the following points are on the circle.

A. (3.5, 6) $(1, 3)$

$$\sqrt{(3.5-1)^2 + (6-3)^2} = 3.9$$

B. (1, 7) $(1, 3)$

$$\sqrt{(1-1)^2 + (7-3)^2} = 4$$

